

IQ422/.. Controller



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Description

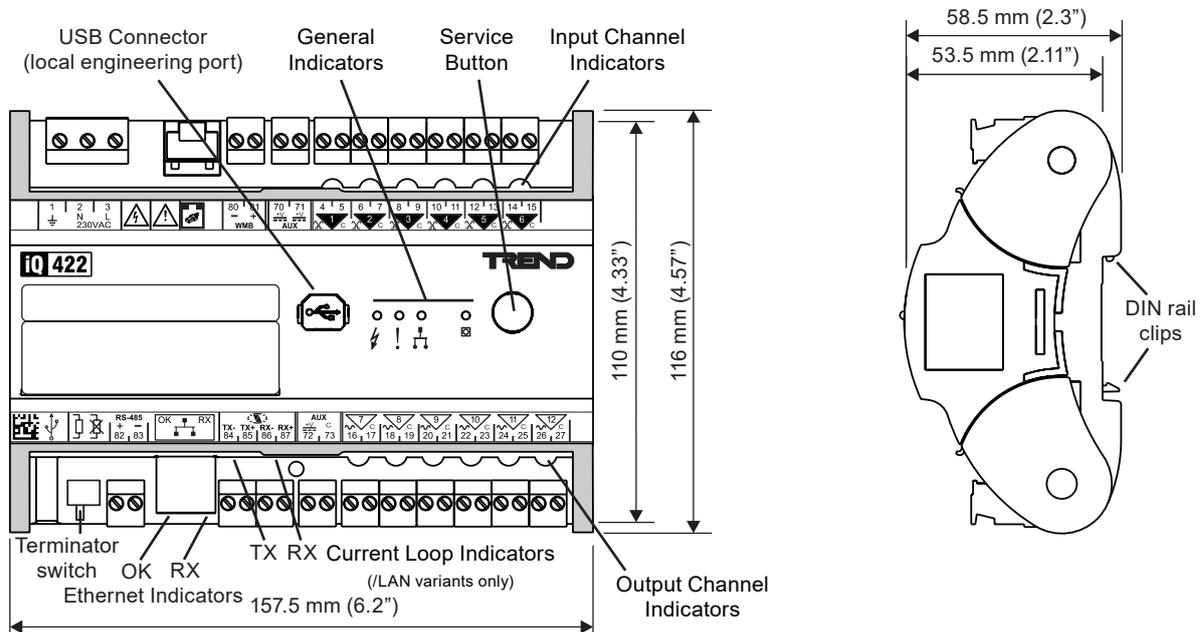
The IQ™422 controller has 6 universal inputs and 6 analogue voltage outputs making it suitable for a broad range of applications.

The IQ422 controller uses Ethernet and TCP/IP networking technologies with embedded XML and is fully compatible with other Trend IQ controllers. Trend communications over a current loop LAN and support for BACnet over IP are available as options. A local PC or display (e.g. IQView4) can be connected to the RS232 port. A Wallbus port is also provided for use with room displays.

Features

- 12 onboard I/O channels - 6 inputs and 6 outputs
- Ethernet 10/100 Mbps main network with TCP/IP protocol
- Trend current loop LAN option
- Embedded XML Web Services as standard
- BACnet over IP option (certified BACnet Building Controller (B-BC))
- Wallbus for connection of room displays
- RS232 and USB local supervisor/engineering ports
- Automatic time synchronisation and daylight saving via NTP
- DIN rail mounting, DIN 19 size 2 standard enclosure
- Optional interfacing to Serial/IP MODBUS, and M-Bus devices.
- 230 Vac or 24 Vac input power supply options

Physical



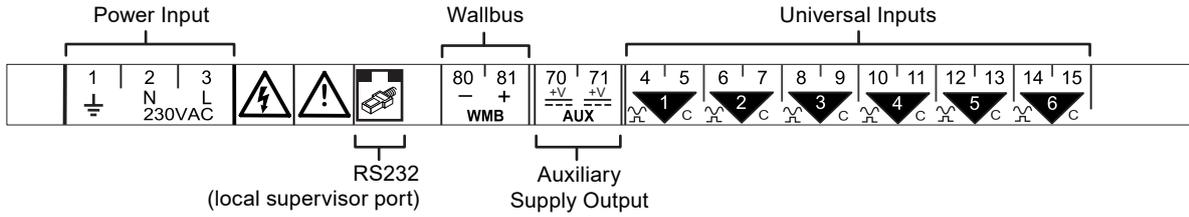


Physical (continued)

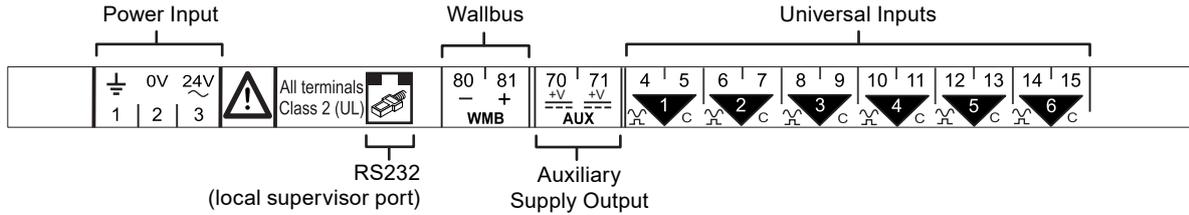
Terminal Labels

Upper Labels

IQ422/.. /230

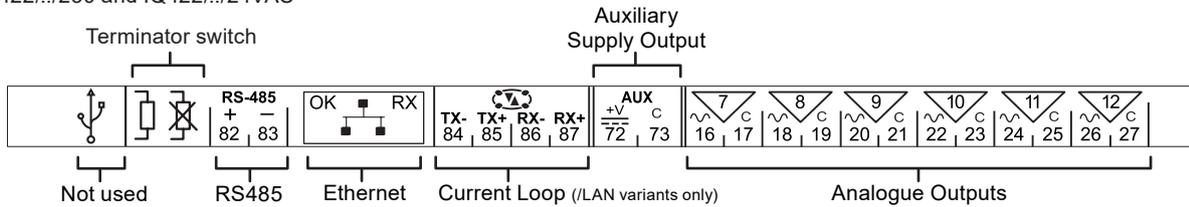


IQ422/.. /24VAC



Lower Label

IQ422/.. /230 and IQ422/.. /24VAC

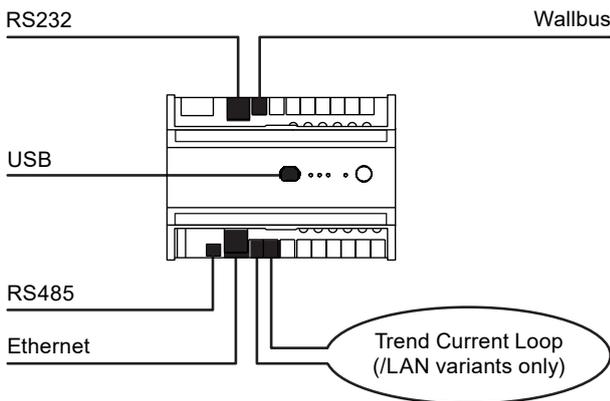


FUNCTIONALITY

The IQ422's functionality can be divided into four sections: System, Hardware, Firmware, and Strategy.

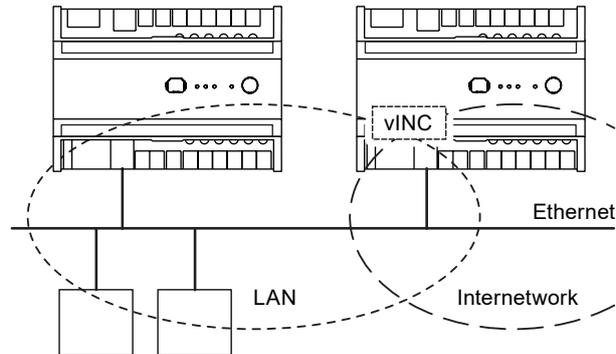
SYSTEM

The IQ422 has communication ports for Ethernet, USB (Local Engineering), RS232 (Local Supervisor) and Wallbus. In addition /LAN variants have a Trend current Loop:



Ethernet

On units that do not have the current loop option (or on /LAN variants that have the current loop disabled) the IQ422 can form a Trend LAN with other devices over the Ethernet network.



In addition, the IQ422 has the ability to join an internetwork using its virtual INC (see 'Networking' on page 4 for further details).

Other devices connected to the Ethernet network can communicate with the IQ422 using IP addressing. Remote PCs can communicate through standard IT networks using IP, enabling communication from anywhere in the world.

Note: Communication with the Trend network by a supervisor, tool or display will require the use of a virtual CNC (vCNC) in the IQ422 or another CNC on the network (see 'Networking' on page 4 for further details).

An integral web interface is also accessible over an Ethernet/IP connection (see 'Ethernet' on page 2).



The IQ422 supports either static or dynamic (DHCP) IP addressing. DHCP is enabled by default.

Each IQ422 has a unique MAC (Media Access Control) address allocated to its Ethernet node. This can be used to help identify the IQ422 during configuration.

On INT variants the Ethernet connector can be used to communicate with IP MODBUS devices (e.g. meters and VSDs).

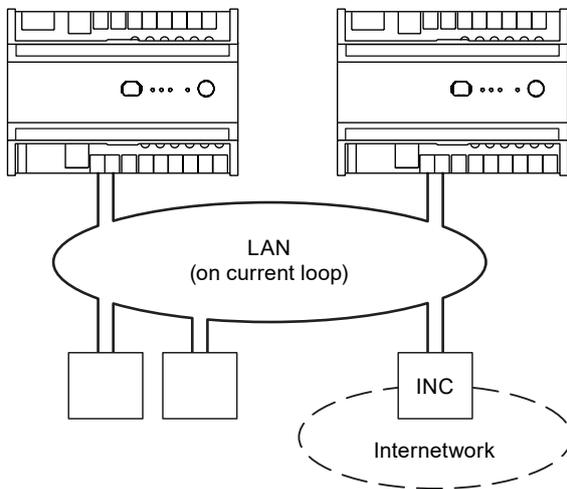
RS485

On INT variants the RS485 connector can be used to communicate with serial MODBUS devices and in conjunction with a RS485 to M-bus convertor to M-bus devices (e.g. meters and VSDs).

Note: The connection can only be used for one type of connection.

Current Loop (./LAN variants only)

On units that have the current loop option (which is enabled), the IQ422 will form a Trend LAN with other devices on the current loop.



Note: In this configuration IQ422 cannot join a Trend LAN on Ethernet. However, access by IP is still possible.

In order to join an internetwork, an INC type device (e.g. IQ4NC) will be required elsewhere on the current loop LAN.

The current loop may be wired in either a 2-wire or 4-wire configuration.

Network Bypass Relay: If the IQ422 loses power a set of bypass relays will close to maintain the integrity of the current loop network. If the relays close it will be recognised by a downstream device, and reported as a LAN Changed alarm.

Baud Rate: By default the IQ422 auto-detects the baud rate to use on the current loop. Where required, the rate can be set manually using configuration software.

RS232 (Local Supervisor Port)

An RS232 port is provided for the optional connection of local display devices, sensors or supervisory tools. Only one device may be connected at one time.

The connected device can be restricted to communicate only with the IQ422 or (if supported by the device) with the entire Trend network (see 'Networking' on page 4).

On INT variants the RS232 connection can be used in conjunction with an externally powered RS232 to RS485 convertor to communicate with serial MODBUS devices (e.g. meters and VSDs) and in conjunction with a RS232 to M-bus convertor to M-bus (e.g. meters and VSDs).

Note: The connection can only be used for one type of connection.

USB (Local Engineering Port)

The USB port allows connection of a PC running IQ™SET (System Engineering Tool). When connected in this way IQ™SET can communicate across the entire Trend network (see 'Networking' on page 4).

When not in use the connector is protected by a retained flexible plastic plug.

Wallbus

The Wallbus port facilitates the connection of room display devices (e.g. an RD-WMB series room display). Devices can be wired using either bus (daisy-chain) or star topology.

These devices offer control and indication of parameters such as setpoint, fan speed and occupancy, as well as sensing temperature, humidity and CO₂ levels.

BACnet Communications (./BAC variants only)

The IQ422/./BAC controller is certified as a BACnet Building Controller (B-BC). BACnet is an open protocol that enables the products of a number of different manufacturers of building automation and control equipment to communicate with each other. It supports communication using BACnet over IP (Ethernet) including:

- Access to IQ422 parameters over BACnet,
- Alarm delivery,
- IC comms to a BACnet device.

A full specification of the objects, properties, and BIBBS (BACnet Interoperability Building Blocks) supported by the IQ422 are given in the IQ4 Protocol Implementation Conformance Statement (TP201248). The mapping of the BACnet properties to the Trend parameters is covered in the IQ4 Configuration Manual (TE201263).

XML Web Services

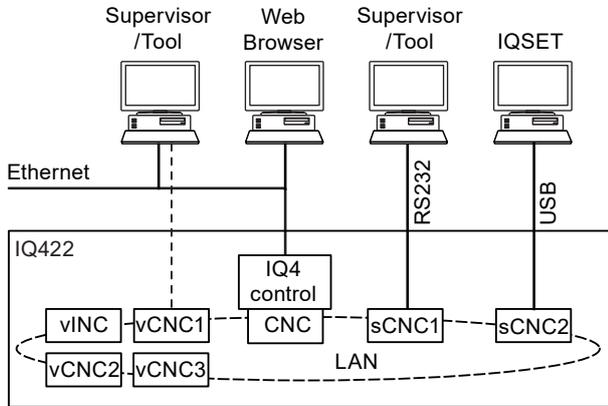
The IQ422 includes XML web services. XML is a general purpose specification for creating custom markup languages. It helps developers create web pages and also provides a basic syntax that enables information to be shared by different computers and applications. The IQ422 XML syntax is described in the IQ4 Configuration Manual (TE200768).



Networking

In order to connect to the Trend network the IQ422 will create its own internal LAN which includes the following nodes:

- a CNC for its own controller,
- a supervisor CNC (sCNC1) for its RS232 port,
- a supervisor CNC (sCNC2) for its USB port,
- three virtual CNCs (vCNC1, vCNC2 and vCNC3), and
- a virtual INC (vINC).



Default CNC Addressing: The IQ422 device (outstation) address is factory-set (in the Address module) as follows:

- Local LAN** set to 20;
- Local Address** set on a rolling basis in the range 11 to 119, so that in a batch of IQ422s, each will have a different default address (printed on the unit's serial label).

sCNC1 Functionality: If the RS232 port address is set to 0 (default), sCNC1 is disabled and a connected device can only communicate with the IQ422. If the address is configured to be non-zero, sCNC1 is enabled with that address on the LAN and allows a connected device to communicate with the entire Trend network.

sCNC2 Functionality: When a PC running IQSET is connected to the USB port it uses sCNC2. If the USB port address is set to 0 (default), sCNC2 is dynamically created at address 125 for the duration of the IQSET session. When the PC is removed sCNC2 times out and no longer exists on the network. If the address is configured to be non-zero, sCNC2 remains on the network at all times.

vCNC Functionality: Allows a supervisor/tool/display to make a permanent secure (if supported) connection to the Trend network using TCP/IP. By default all vCNCs are disabled.

vINC Functionality: When the IQ422 joins a LAN on Ethernet, the controller with the lowest IP address assumes INC functionality (using its vINC at address 126); any vINCs in other controllers on that LAN will automatically be disabled. The vINC does not exist on a current loop LAN.

IC Comms: The IQ422 can communicate with other IQ controllers and BACnet devices (/BAC variants only) using IC Comms. Some controllers running earlier versions of firmware may not support all IC Comms types. See 'Compatibility' on page 11.

Inputs and Outputs

Screened cable is not generally required unless the cable passes through electrically noisy environments. Where it is used the screen must be connected to the local panel/enclosure ground and left unterminated at the far end.

Universal Inputs (IN1 to IN6)

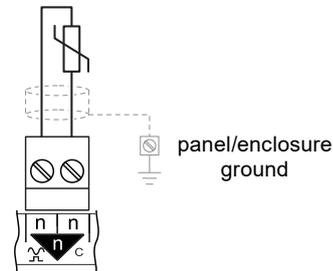
Each input channel will function as one of the following:

- thermistor input,
- voltage input,
- digital input, or
- current input.

The input function is set automatically by the IQ422 strategy.

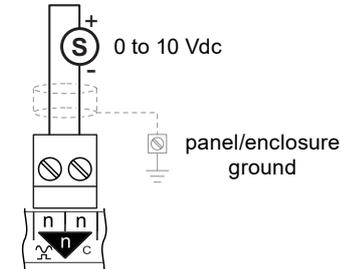
Thermistor input: Used for a thermistor (NTC 10 kΩ @ 25°C (77°F), -40 to 110°C (-40°F to 230°F)), potentiometer (0 to 200 kΩ) or fan speed control. The thermistor bridge resistor is 12 kΩ with a bridge supply 3.3 V.

Example wiring



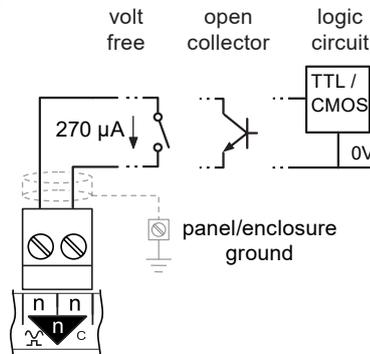
Voltage input: Used with a 0 to 10 Vdc source.

Example wiring



Digital input: Used for a volt free contact, logic circuit (e.g. TTL, CMOS), open collector (transistor) or open drain (FET).

Example wiring



The volt free contact has a nominal wetting current of 270 μA. The input is ON when the contact is closed.

An open collector or open drain must be able to sink 270 μA. The input is ON when the transistor or FET conducts.



A logic circuit must be able to sink 270 μ A. The input will be ON when the voltage present on the input terminal is less than 2 Vdc (minimum 0 V). A voltage greater than 3.5 Vdc (maximum 50 Vdc) or open circuit will turn the input OFF. Voltage levels between 2 and 3.5 Vdc may cause indeterminate operation.

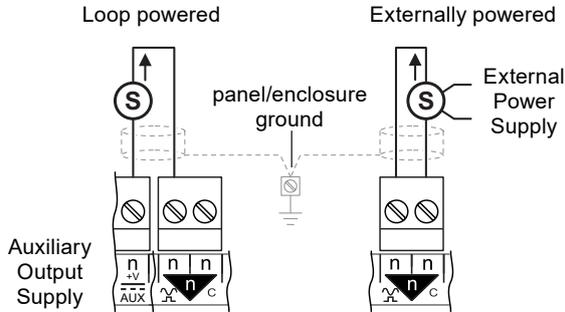
Combined Supply

The IQ422's combined supply provides power for the:

- Analogue outputs,
- Auxiliary supply output,
- Wallbus, and
- RS232 port.

Current input: Used for 0 to 20 mA sources which can be externally powered or loop powered (from the Auxiliary Supply Output, i.e. one of the AUX terminals).

Example wiring



On /24VAC variants the maximum combined supply current is 400 mA. Exceeding 240 mA may cause the auxiliary supply output voltage to fall below specification. If the total power requirement of the combined supply exceeds this limit it will be necessary to power some of the items using external power sources.

Note: For further details on calculating the available current from the combined supply, see the IQ4 Configuration Manual (TE201263).

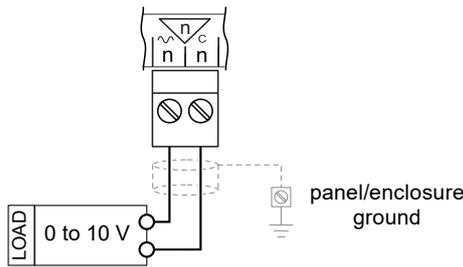
On /230 variants the combined supply can fulfil all power requirements up to the maximum values specified on page 15.

Analogue Outputs (OUT7 to OUT12)

These provide a variable control voltage between 0 and 10 Vdc. The output can source up to 20 mA (see "Combined Supply") and sink up to 3 mA.

If screened cable is used the screen must be connected to the panel/enclosure ground and unterminated at far end.

Example wiring



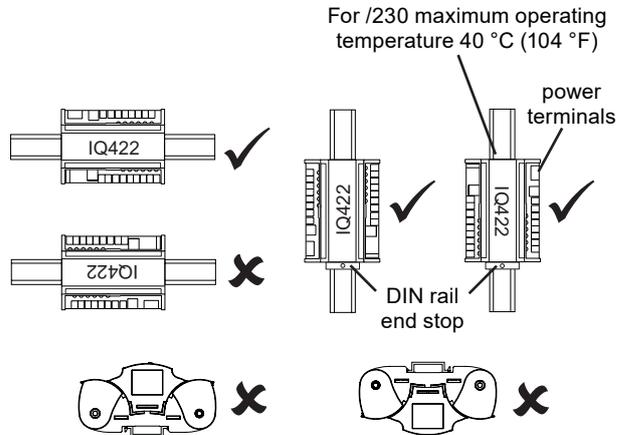
Enclosure

The IQ422 is housed in a polycarbonate case. Integral spring clips on the back of the case enable the unit to be clipped on to (and quickly released from) a standard TS35 DIN rail.

The /230 version must be installed in a secondary enclosure with a minimum protective rating of IP20 (or equivalent).

The /24VAC version must be installed in a secondary enclosure with a minimum protective rating of IP20 (or equivalent) or mounted outside normal reach (e.g. in a plenum)

The unit may be mounted horizontally or vertically but not upside down or on its back:



Auxiliary Supply Output

This output can be used to supply I/O devices (e.g. sensors). It provides 20 Vdc \pm 10% from AUX terminals 70, 71 and 72, with a return through terminal 73 or any 'C' terminal.

The arrangement of internal fuses and the maximum current from each terminal depends on the input power supply:

Input Power Supply	Auxiliary Output (AUX) Terminals		
	70	71	72
/230	120 mA shared		120 mA
/24VAC	240 mA* shared		

**For operating temperatures above 40°C the maximum current must not exceed 200 mA.*

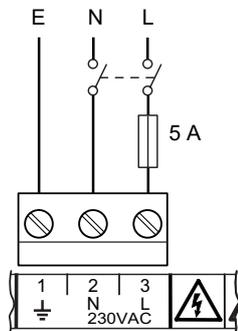
Rotating clear polycarbonate covers provide access for the power, communications and I/O connections.

Input Power Supply

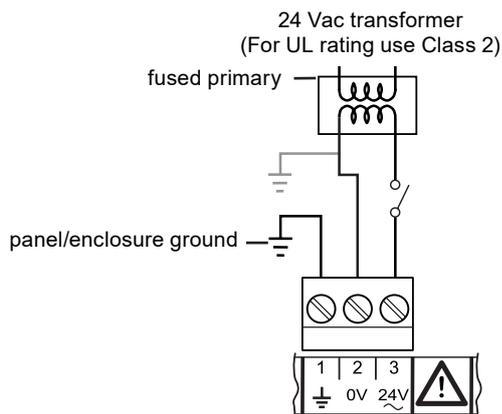
The IQ422 has both 230 Vac and 24 Vac input power options.

/230: This option requires 230 Vac \pm 10%, 50/60 Hz. The input power earth (ground) terminal is isolated from the input power neutral, and must be separately earthed (grounded) locally; this ground terminal is internally connected to the IQ422 electronics earth (ground).

The 230 V supply must include a dedicated 5 A fuse complying with IEC60269 (BS1362) and a suitably rated switch in close proximity and be clearly marked as the disconnecting device for the unit. A 5 A circuit breaker with high breaking capacity may be used as an alternative.



/24VAC: This option requires 24 Vac $\pm 10\%$, 50/60 Hz. It uses a half wave rectifier internal power supply unit. Multiple controllers with half wave power supplies may be powered from a single grounded transformer but the supply polarity must be maintained across all units supplied from the same transformer.



The local earth terminal (1) must be earthed (grounded) at the controller. If one side of the transformer secondary is earthed, then this **MUST** be connected to the controller's 0 V terminal (2). For UL rating the input power connections must be made using 18 AWG or larger wire rated at least 90°C (194°F). The 24 V supply must include a suitably rated switch in close proximity and be clearly marked as the disconnecting device for the unit. Do not position the equipment so that the disconnecting device is difficult to operate.

Service Button

The Service Button can be used to generate a network message which identifies the IQ422 by means of its unique serial number to system tools, e.g. to find the IQ422's device address and LAN number. It can also be used to reset the IQ422 to factory defaults; for further details see the IQ4 Configuration Manual (TE201263).

Indicators

Various indicators are provided giving feedback on the operational status of the controller.

General (in centre of cover):

Indicator	Colour	Function
Power	Green	Condition of input power supply
Watchdog	Red	Presence of a firmware/strategy fault
LAN OK	Green	Status of the Trend LAN (operational on /LAN variants only)
Service	Yellow	Service button activated. Flashes if a powered device is connected to the USB port when IQ422 is <i>not</i> powered.

Current Loop (adjacent to current loop connector - operational on /LAN variants only):



Indicator	Colour	Function
RX	Yellow	Status of link from upstream device
TX	Yellow	Status of link to downstream device

Ethernet (on end of Ethernet connector):

Indicator	Colour	Function
OK	Green	Status of connection (Ethernet LINK)
RX	Yellow	Presence of data reception

Inputs/Outputs (in line with the appropriate I/O terminals and next to the label):

Indicator	Colour	Function
Input	Yellow	On/Off state of associated input (digital input mode only)
Output	Yellow	Light intensity varies with output voltage

Backup

The data (firmware, strategy, parameters) is stored in flash memory which is non-volatile in the case of power failure. Changes to the Address module are stored immediately. Other changes are generally stored around midnight, in addition structural changes (e.g. module interconnections) are stored 15 s after the last change, and critical data changes (e.g. strategy values), are stored on power failure or other similar fault conditions. The tools (e.g. IQSET) will send an archive instruction after parameter changes causing immediate storage of changes.

A supercap is used to maintain the real time clock (time and date). In the event of power failure this will support the clock for 8 days (typically).

Note: Operation at elevated temperature or high humidity levels will reduce the lifetime of the supercap. Extended operation in these conditions may permanently reduce the capacity of this component and result in a reduction in the number of days that the controller can successfully backup the time and date.

Labels

A small two part label is attached to the unit which displays the unit's serial number and MAC address (in both text and barcode format). Space is provided on the label for recording the unit's device (outstation) address, LAN number and IP address (if DHCP is not being used). It has a tear-off self-adhesive label strip that also contains the serial number and MAC address (text and barcode) which can be adhered to a paper record, e.g. a building plan or log book.

A second large adhesive label is also supplied which contains the unit's serial number in text and barcode formats. This is intended to be mounted on the outside of the equipment cabinet or enclosure containing the IQ422. If the unit is located in a difficult-to-reach location, this label can be scanned from a distance using a suitable barcode scanner.

The barcodes on both labels conform to the 'code 128 auto' format.



FIRMWARE

The firmware in the IQ422 controls its basic functionality and provides a range of modules that can be configured to produce a control strategy.

Modules

The range of modules provided in the IQ422 firmware are listed in the table below. Full details of each module can be found in the IQ4 Configuration Manual (TE201263).

Module	brIQs	Max. number of Modules	Note
Address	24	1 (fixed)	③
Alarm Destination	14	(8)	
Alarm Group	9	500	
Alarm Route	9	500	
Alarm Log	0	1 (fixed)	③
Analog Node	16	4000	
Calendar	566	50	
Digital Byte	16	1012	
Digital Input	28	1500	①
Directory	13	500	
Display	19	1500	
Driver	57	500	①
Function	19	1000	①
IC Comms	19	IP network = 1000 Max of 500 shared between MSTP and current loop.	①⑤
Interface	130	500	①④
Knob	13	1500	
Logic	19	1000	①
Loop	55	500	
Network	0	Max 10 Modbus IP	③
NTD	30	limited by max. brIQs only	
Option	0		③
OSS	34	500	
Page	4	500	
Plot	12	500	
Program	0	1 (fixed)	③
Schedule Offset	21	500	
Sensor	76	1500	①
Sensor type	12	99	
Sequence	106	1 (fixed) (600 steps)	
States Category	0	50	
Switch	10	1500	
Time	38	1 (fixed)	
Time Schedule	566	100	②
User	12	500	
Virtual CNC	9	3	③

① The number of brIQs used on these modules varies with the module type. The largest size is shown here.
 ② Includes a maximum of 50 exceptions per module.
 ③ These modules are always present in the IQ422.
 ④ Additional brIQs required per input and output depending on controller type - XNC 5, Wallbus Input 13, Output 12, Modbus Input 16, Output 15, MBus Output 12.
 ⑤ For IP networks a maximum of 1000 IC comms/COV subscriptions can be configured but there is a maximum transmission rate of 300 IC comms/COV subscriptions per minute. For MSTP and Trend current loop networks a maximum of 500 IC comms/COV subscriptions can be configured but there is a maximum transmission rate of 100 IC comms/COV subscriptions per minute shared between the two networks.
 For more details see the IQ4 Configuration Manual (TE201263).

The quantity of each type of module may be adjusted to match the requirements of the application subject to the following:

- A maximum of 4000 modules in total,
- A maximum for each type of module, and
- The IQ422's memory capacity (16,000 brIQs, 30,000 brIQs for /INT variants).

The maximum number of modules for each type, and the number of brIQs required per module are shown in the table above.

Plot Modules

The IQ422's Plot modules can plot any connectable module output (analogue or digital). There are four types of Plot module: Synchronised, Triggered, Periodic and COV (change of value). Although all four types are BACnet interoperable, only periodic plots can be compliant with the BACnet standard. All Plot modules can generate a buffer ready alarm when the number of records equals a notification threshold.

The maximum number of records per plot is 1000. The maximum total number of records (for all plots) depends on the available plot memory (measured in log points) and the type of plots used - each Synchronised plot record requires 5 log points, while each triggered, COV or Periodic plot record requires 10 log points:

maximum plot memory (log points)	max. number of records	
	synchronised plots	triggered, COV or periodic plots
1,000,000	200,000	100,000

Note: A maximum of 100 plots can be serviced in a 1 s period (e.g. 100 x 1 s plots only). This is calculated on the average plots serviced in 1 s, so a 1 minute plot would contribute a 1/60. For example 90 x 1 s plots plus 360 x 1 min would give 96 (90+6) plots per second on average. The periodic and triggered plots must also be counted and it's up to the engineer to make his best estimate.

BACnet COV Reporting and Receiving

IQ4s BACnet Change Of Value (COV) services allow a COV client to receive reports from a COV server when the value of a referenced property changes. IQ4 provides both COV reporting (limited to 1000 COV subscriptions - see page 7 for limitations) and COV receiving facilities.

Firmware Upgrades

New versions of firmware may be made available from time to time to change or add functionality or to provide support for new products.

Firmware can be upgraded using a PC running the IQTool Firmware Upgrade Applet, and to the IQ422 connected over Ethernet (recommended for speed) or the Trend current loop.



Timemaster

The IQ422 can act as a system Timemaster to synchronise the time and date across the Trend system. It can use SNTP (simple network time protocol) to obtain precision current time from an unauthenticated NTP server on the Internet. Daylight saving can be implemented automatically (via timezone setting) or manually by specified dates and time adjustment.

Alarms

The IQ422 will generate Network, General, and Item alarms. Network alarms are generated by the Trend Network nodes, General alarms are generated when the IQ422 detects a problem within its own hardware or program, and Item alarms are generated by the strategy, and are normally due to a faulty plant condition.

Network alarms are sent to supervisors or tools connected to the RS232 local supervisor port, USB local engineering port, or to one of the controller's vCNCs.

General and Item alarms can be sent either to a designated Trend LAN address, to an IP address, or as an email. Alternatively, certain Item alarms (sensor, digital input, digital driver readback, and plot), can be sent to a BACnet device.

Alarms sent to a Trend LAN address, or to an IP address can either be sent in text, coded, or attribute format. Network alarms are sent in text format only.

For coded alarms the protocol limits the item number to 255 maximum. For text alarms the maximum item label length is 20 characters (although the 963 can be set up to use labels previously learnt).

Sending an alarm by email requires the Email Server Address to be set up in the address module. The Email Server Address can be an IP address, an internet domain name, or a host name; the internet domain name or host name require a DNS server address or a WINS server address respectively to be set up in the network module so that the name can be resolved.

All alarms (except Network alarms) are also stored locally in the Alarm Log. The alarm log can record up to 300 alarms. Once this limit is reached each new alarm will overwrite the oldest record.

IQ Interfacing

IQ interfacing (/INT) is an optional feature that enables easy integration of Serial (RS485) MODBUS, IP MODBUS and M-bus devices (e.g. meters, sensors/chillers/VRF Systems) to the IQ422. This enables the IQ422 to read and write values directly. If required an IQ422 can be connected to both MODBUS and M-bus.

Standard strategy blocks, available in IQSET, allow easy strategy configuration using drag & drop for common MODBUS and M-bus devices - see <https://partners.trendcontrols.com/partners/index.aspx#Downloads:SET> for the latest plant blocks.

Engineering with standard IQ4 Network and Interface modules allows connection to other MODBUS or M-Bus devices. Strategy blocks can be created for favourite devices to save engineering time. /INT variants have extra briQs - see 'Modules' on page 7.

Note: XNC variants cannot be licenced for IQ interfacing.

MODBUS
Maximum number of inputs/outputs per device: Each MODBUS Interface module can have up to 500 inputs and 500 outputs, this allows 500 inputs and 500 outputs per device. If more than this is required additional MODBUS Interface modules can be connected to the same MODBUS address (device).

Maximum number of devices: Although the maximum number of MODBUS devices connected to the IQ422 is determined by the number of available interface modules in the IQ4 (max 500), in reality, the limit is set by the MODBUS rules.

Maximum number of connected MODBUS networks: Each connected network requires one MODBUS Network module. There is a maximum of 10 MODBUS IP network modules. For Serial MODBUS network modules, the number is set by the IQ422's hardware.

Devices from different manufacturers can be connected to the same network providing the network parameters configuration is the same.

Note: IQ422 cannot operate as a slave so does not have registers.

M-bus

Maximum number of outputs per device: Each M-bus Interface module can have up to 1000 outputs, this allows 1000 outputs per device. If more than this is required additional M-bus Interface modules can be connected to the same M-bus address (device).

Note: An individual M-bus device is limited to 255 values. Therefore, although there can be 1000 outputs on the interface module, each one can only be set to one of 255 values from the M-bus device.

Maximum number of devices: Although the maximum number of interface modules is 500, the maximum number of M-bus devices is limited to 250 but is dependant on the converter used.

When values are requested from an M-bus device ALL values are sent to the IQ4. E.g. when requesting a single value from an M-bus device that has 20 values the M-bus device will send all 20 values to the IQ4. Therefore it is necessary to consider the data flow rate.

Note: The more values and devices that are required the larger the strategy requirements therefore the briQ count must be considered.

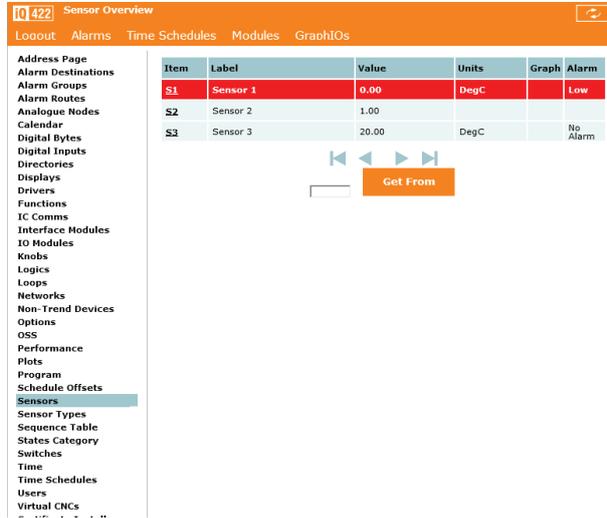
Maximum number of connected M-bus networks: Each connected network requires one M-bus Network module. The number of M-bus network modules is set by the IQ422's hardware.

Devices from different manufacturers can be connected to the same network providing the network parameters configuration is the same.



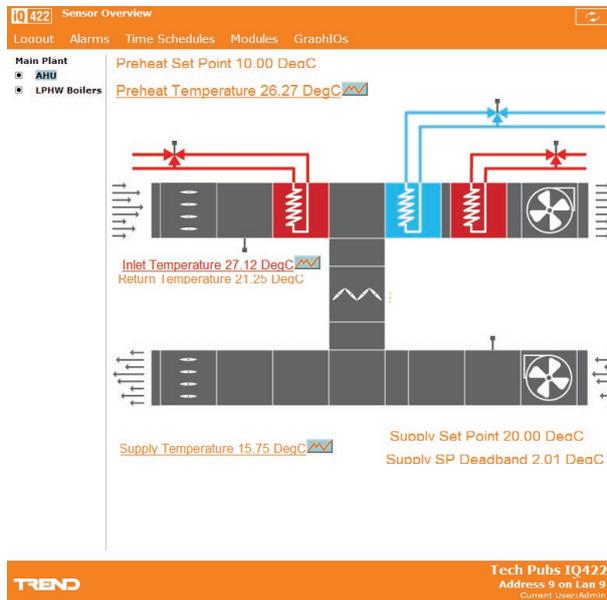
Web Server

Information from the IQ4 can be viewed or adjusted from a web client (PC, tablet or smartphone) over any TCP/IP network (e.g. company intranets) using secure HTTPS protocol. All that is required is the IQ4's IP address or host name, and a user name and password. Once connection to the controller has been made, it is possible to view/adjust occupation times, view the alarm log, and view/adjust/graph individual module parameters.



The web interface does not allow the strategy structure to be modified (e.g. changing module interconnections, adding or deleting modules).

Graphical display pages (GraphIQs), which are configured using IQ422's display and directory modules, can also be accessed.



For further details of web pages see the IQ4 Configuration Manual (TE201263), the IQ4 Web User Guide (TC201256), and the Graphical Display Pages Editor Manual (TE200629).

The user can specify which language the IQ422 uses for the display of web pages and for transmitted alarms. The standard languages are in the controller as supplied. In the controller the Address module has a language parameter which will be set to the default language, but can be changed to any one of the other available languages. The IQ422 can use languages which require 8 bit code (i.e. special or accented characters) and can also operate with right to left languages (e.g. Chinese, Arabic).

Identification

The IQ422 will identify itself as an IQ4 to w comms.

STRATEGY

In order to operate as a controller, the modules provided by the firmware must be configured to define the way the controller is to control the connected equipment. This configuration is known as the strategy. Strategies are configured using the System Engineering Tool (IQSET).

This produces a strategy file (*filename.IQ4*) that can be downloaded to the controller to define its operation. This file consists of all the strategy module instances, their parameters, and links. When this is downloaded it is stored in the controller and then run using the controller firmware.

For details of using IQSET see the System Engineering Tool Manual (TE200147).



FIELD MAINTENANCE

The IQ422 requires no routine maintenance.



WARNING: Contains no serviceable parts. Do not attempt to open the unit. Failure to comply may cause damage to the unit.

DISPOSAL

COSHH (Control of Substances Hazardous to Health - UK Government Regulations 2002) ASSESSMENT FOR DISPOSAL OF IQ422.

RECYCLING

All plastic and metal parts are recyclable. The printed circuit board may be sent to any PCB recovery contractor to recover some of the components for any metals such as gold and silver.



WEEE Directive:

At the end of their useful life the packaging, and product should be disposed of by a suitable recycling centre.

Do not dispose of with normal household waste.
Do not burn.



COMPATIBILITY

Browsers: This device has been successfully tested with Internet Explorer (v10 & 11), Chrome (v29.0.1547.0), Mozilla Firefox (v23), Safari (v5.1.7) and with the default browser on the following device operating systems:

Apple iOS 8.1.3
Android 5.0 'Lollipop'
Windows Phone 8.1

It should work with all modern browsers, smart phones, and tablets (with JavaScript enabled) available at the date of release of this product.

Owing to the rapidly changing nature of web devices, new devices and browsers will become available after release.

Supervisors and Displays: 963 v3.5 or greater, 916, IQView4, IQView8, RD-IQ, SDU-xcite.

Note: The NDP is not compatible with IQ422; it will not recognise an IQ422 connected to its network.

Wallbus: RD-WMB, RS-WMB, RV-WMB.

Utility software: IQSET v7.60 or greater.

IC Comms: IQ4, IQ3, IQ2, IQeco, IQL, and IQ1 (v3 onwards).

Note: Some controllers running earlier versions of firmware may not support all IC Comms types. Refer to the IQ4 Configuration Manual (TE201263) for full compatibility details. For details on using IC Comms with IQL controllers refer to the Trend LonWorks Products Engineering Manual (TE200292).

Controllers: IQ3/IQ4 directly and IQ1, IQ2, IQL by way of XTEND. IQ422/LAN communicates with IQ2, IQ1 directly. IQECO via of IQ4NC.

Strategies: IQ1, IQ2, IQ3 can be imported into IQSET, converted into IQ4 strategies, and then downloaded into an IQ422. If the strategy file accesses I/O channels beyond those available in the IQ422 the strategy will be rejected.

Ethernet Nodes: XTEND, NXIP, or EINC.

Note: NXIP or EINC must not be used in an automatic IP addressing (DHCP) environment.

BACnet Devices: (/BAC variants only). The IQ422 controller is certified as a BACnet Building Controller (B-BC), for details of the certification go to:

<http://www.bacnetinternational.net/btl/index.php?m=52>.

Compatibility is defined in IQ4 Product Implementation Conformance Statement (TP201248).



INSTALLATION

The IQ422 is designed to be clipped on to a standard TS35 DIN rail. The /230 version must be installed in a secondary enclosure with a minimum protective rating of IP20 (or equivalent). The /24VAC version should be installed in an enclosure or outside normal reach (e.g. in a plenum). All /24VAC controllers are UL rated as 'UL916 listed open energy management equipment'.

The installation procedure involves:

- | | |
|---|---|
| Mounting the controller in position | Setting up IP address parameters (if required) |
| Connecting power | Setting up LAN number and device address |
| Connecting Ethernet (if required) | Checking network |
| Connecting RS232 (if required) | Configuring the strategy |
| Connecting Current Loop (./LAN only) | Testing strategy using controller simulation in IQSET |
| Connecting the I/O channels (as required) | Downloading strategy and other configuration files |
| Connecting RS485 MODBUS devices (if required) | Check BACnet communications (./BAC only) |
| Connecting M-bus devices (if required) | Connecting inputs and checking operation |
| Connecting Wallbus (if required) | Connecting outputs and checking operation |
| Powering up | |

A full description of installing the unit is given in the IQ422, IQ4NC/00/..., IQ4NC/12/... Installation Instructions - Mounting (TG201264) and IQ422, IQ4NC/00/..., IQ4NC/12/... Installation Instructions - Configuring (TG201265).



ORDER CODES

IQ422/[IO]/[INT]/[LAN]/[BAC]/[Power]

[IO]	00	No inputs or outputs
	12	12 onboard I/O channels - 6 inputs and 6 outputs
[INT]	Blank	No IQ Interfacing
	INT	IQ Interfacing
[LAN]	Blank	No Trend current loop
	LAN	Trend current loop option fitted
[BAC]	Blank	No BACnet protocol
	BAC	BACnet over IP protocol capability option included
[Power]	230	230 Vac input power supply
	24VAC	24 Vac input power supply

Note: XML web services are included as standard in the IQ422.

IQ422/00/INT/BAC/230	IQ422 without inputs or outputs, IP BACnet, IQ interfacing and 230 Vac supply
IQ422/00/INT/BAC/24VAC	IQ422 without inputs or outputs, IP BACnet, 24 Vac supply and IQ interfacing
IQ422/00/INT/LAN/BAC/230	IQ422 without inputs or outputs, Trend current loop LAN, IP BACnet, IQ interfacing and 230 Vac supply
IQ422/00/INT/LAN/BAC/24VAC	IQ422 without inputs or outputs, Trend current loop LAN, IP BACnet, IQ interfacing and 24 Vac supply
IQ422/12/230	IQ422 with 230 Vac supply
IQ422/12/24VAC	IQ422 with 24 Vac supply
IQ422/12/BAC/230	IQ422 with IP BACnet and 230 Vac supply
IQ422/12/BAC/24VAC	IQ422 with IP BACnet and 24 Vac supply
IQ422/12/INT/230	IQ422 with IQ interfacing and 230 Vac supply
IQ422/12/INT/24VAC	IQ422 with IQ interfacing and 24 Vac supply
IQ422/12/INT/BAC/230	IQ422 with IP BACnet, IQ interfacing and 230 Vac supply
IQ422/12/INT/BAC/24VAC	IQ422 with IP BACnet, IQ interfacing and 24 Vac supply
IQ422/12/LAN/230	IQ422 with Trend current loop and 230 Vac supply
IQ422/12/LAN/24VAC	IQ422 with Trend current loop and 24 Vac supply
IQ422/12/LAN/BAC/230	IQ422 with Trend current loop, IP BACnet and 230 Vac supply
IQ422/12/LAN/BAC/24VAC	IQ422 with Trend current loop, IP BACnet and 24 Vac supply
IQ422/12/INT/LAN/230	IQ422 with Trend current loop LAN, IQ interfacing and 230 Vac supply
IQ422/12/INT/LAN/24VAC	IQ422 with Trend current loop LAN, IQ interfacing and 24 Vac supply
IQ422/12/INT/LAN/BAC/230	IQ422 with Trend current loop LAN, IP BACnet, IQ interfacing and 230 Vac supply
IQ422/12/INT/LAN/BAC/24VAC	IQ422 with Trend current loop LAN, IP BACnet, IQ interfacing and 24 Vac supply

UPGRADES

IQ4/BAC/UP	Add BACnet functionality to IQ4
IQ4/INT/UP	Upgrade to add IQ interfacing - <i>Note: XNC variants cannot be licenced for IQ interfacing.</i>

ACCESSORIES

CABLE-IQ4INTRS232	RJ11 to 9 way male D type cable for connecting the IQ422/..'s RS232 connector to RS232 to RS485 convertor (for MODBUS) or a RS232 to M-Bus convertor.
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SPECIFICATIONS

ELECTRICAL

Power Input	
/230	:230 Vac \pm 10% 50/60 Hz at up to 44 VA
/24VAC	:24 Vac \pm 10% 50/60 Hz at up to 28 VA
Fusing	:No replaceable fuses required.
Power Failure Protection	
Strategy & data	:non-volatile flash memory.
Real time clock	:supercap, maintained for up to 8 days (typical).
Clock Accuracy	:10 s per month (typical).
Cycle Time	:Sequence table 1 s.

Ethernet Network

Transmission	:10/100 BASE-T (IEEE 802.3).
Connection	:RJ45, auto MDI-X.
Cable Type:	:Cat 5e, UTP (unshielded twisted pair).
Distance (to hub)	:100 m (109 yds) maximum
Virtual CNCs	:3.
Addresses	:Not set by default – set to desired value in range 1 to 119 (excluding 2, 3, & 10).

Current Loop (LAN variants only)

Transmission	:20 mA, two wire current loop, opto-isolated, polarity independent receiver, balanced transmitter.
Baud Rate	:1k2, 4k8, 9k6, 19k2 or 38k4; auto-detected (default) or settable in software.
Device Address	:1 to 119, (2, 3 and 10 not permitted) settable in software.
LAN Number	:1 to 119, (2, 3 and 10 not permitted) settable in software.
Distance (node to node)	:dependent on cable type and baud rate (see table below):

Cable	Type	Baud Rate				
		1k2	4k8	9k6	19k2	38k4
Trend TP/2/2/22/ HF/200 Belden 8723	Shielded twisted pair 2 pairs (4 conductors)				700 m	350
Trend TP/1/1/22/ HF/200 Belden 8761	Shielded twisted pair 1 pair (2 conductors)	1000 m (1090 yds)			(765 yds)	(380 yds)
Belden 9182 Belden 9207	Twinaxial (2 conductors)					

Note: Adjacent devices may specify different maximum cable lengths and baud rates. The shortest cable length (for the chosen baud rate) applies when connecting to the IQ422 current loop.

RS232 Local Supervisor Port

Transmission	:RS232, EIA/TIA/232E, V28 supports Trend System comms
Distance	:15 m (16 yards) maximum
Supply	
/230	21 Vdc \pm 5%; 60 mA maximum.
/24VAC	Supply is unregulated and will vary with supply voltage and controller loading between 17 to 35 V; 60 mA maximum*.
Baud Rate	:9k6.
Address (sCNC1)	:1 to 119, (2, 3 and 10 not permitted) settable in software.

Wallbus

Cable Type	:Unscreened twisted pair.
Distance	:60 m (200 ft) maximum.
Supply Current	:50 mA maximum*.
Number of Devices	:up to 14 (subject to power loading)

USB Local Engineering Port

Transmission	:USB 2.0.
Data Rate	:480 Mbits/s (Hi-Speed)
Distance	:5 m (5 yards) maximum.
Address (sCNC2)	:1 to 119, (2, 3 and 10 not permitted) settable in software.

MODBUS (RS485) via RS485 port or RS232 Local Supervisor port

Convertor	:RS232 port requires externally powered RS232 to RS485 convertor.
Cable Type	:Unscreened twisted pair.
Distance	:60 m (200 ft) maximum.
Number of Devices	:up to 32 'unit' loads.

MODBUS (IP)

Cable Type	:Cat 5e, UTP (unshielded twisted pair)
Distance (to hub)	:100 m (109 yds) maximum.
Number of Devices	:up to 32 'unit' loads.

M-bus RS485 via RS485 port or RS232 via Local Supervisor port

Convertor	
RS485	:RS485 to M-bus converter
RS232	:RS232 to M-bus converter e.g. PW3, PW20 or PW60
Cable Type	
RS485	:Unscreened twisted pair for connection to RS485 to M-bus converter and M-bus.
RS232	:CABLE-IQ4INTRS232 for connection to RS232 to M-bus converter and unscreened twisted pair for M-bus.
Distance	:Dependant on M-Bus converter used.
Number of Devices	:Max 250, dependant on M-Bus converter used.

Inputs/Outputs

Universal Inputs

Number of Channels	:6.
Function	:Measuring voltage, current, thermistor or digital input (function set by strategy).
Input Noise Rejection	:Minimum 60 dB series mode rejection at input power supply frequency.
Input Resolution	:12 bit (4096 steps).
Voltage Input	
Input range	:0 to 10 V.
Input resistance	:9.4 k Ω .
Accuracy	: \pm 0.5% of span (50 mV).
Current Input	
Input range	:0 to 20 mA.
Input resistance	:120 Ω .
Accuracy	: \pm 0.5% of span (100 μ A).
Thermistor Input	
Temperature (NTC	10 k Ω @ 25°C (77°F))
Input range	:-40°C to 110°C (-40°F to 230°F)
Accuracy	: \pm 0.3°C (-20°C to 90°C (-4°F to 194°F)); \pm 0.4°C (<-20°C (-4°F) or >90°C (194°F))
Resistance	
Input range	:0 to 200 k Ω
Accuracy	:1% of measured value or 10 Ω , whichever is the greater.
Bridge resistor	:12.2 k Ω .
Bridge supply	:3.3 V.
Digital Input	
Input voltage	:0 to 5 Vdc typical (50 Vdc maximum).
ON state	:<2.5 V @ 270 μ A (sink).
OFF state	:>3.5 V (or open circuit).
Count rate	:30 Hz max. (pulse width \geq 16.6 ms).

**Analogue Outputs**

Number of Channels	:6.
Function	:Variable control from strategy of valve/damper actuators, voltage to current/pressure converters, relay modules, lighting dimmers, etc.
Voltage Range	:0 to 10 Vdc.
Current (maximum)	:up to 20 mA* (source). max. 18 mA above 40 °C (104 °F).
Accuracy	:±0.5% of span.
Resolution	:11 bit (2048 steps).

Auxiliary Supply Output

Voltage	:20 Vdc ±10%.
Current (maximum)	
/230	:120 mA shared between terminals 70 and 71, plus 120 mA from terminal 72.
/24VAC	:240 mA* shared between terminals 70, 71 and 72. Maximum 200 mA* above 40°C (104°F).

*Available current on /24VAC variants may be affected by demands on other outputs - see 'Combined Supply' on page 5.

INDICATORS

Power (⚡)	:Green LED
Watchdog (🐕)	:Red LED
LAN OK (📶)	:Green LED
Service Button (🔴)	:Yellow LED
RX (current loop)	:Yellow LED
TX (current loop)	:Yellow LED
OK (Ethernet)	:Green LED
RX (Ethernet)	:Yellow LED
IN1 to IN6	:Yellow LED
OUT7 to OUT12	:Yellow LED

MECHANICAL

Dimensions (WxHxD)	:116 mm (4.57") x 157.5 mm (6.2") x 58.5 mm (2.3").
Material	
Main body	:Flame Retardant Polycarbonate (white)
Terminal covers	:Flame Retardant Polycarbonate (translucent orange).
Weight	
/24VAC	:0.380 kg (0.83 lb)
/230	:0.415 kg (0.91 lb)
Mounting	:TS35 DIN Rail (EN500022).

Connectors

Power	
Connector type	:2 part connector with rising cage clamp screw terminals.
Cable size	:0.14 to 2.5 mm ² (22 to 12 AWG). For UL compliance the input power connections must be made using 18 AWG or larger wire rated at least 90°C (194 °F).
Inputs/Outputs, Current Loop, RS485, Wallbus & AUX (power out)	
Connector type:	:2 part connector (0.2" pitch) with rising cage clamp screw terminals.
Cable size	:0.14 to 2.5 mm ² (22 to 12 AWG) For UL compliance use copper cable only.
RS232 Supervisor Port	:RJ11 (FCC68).
Ethernet Port	:RJ45 connector.
USB Engineering Port	:Micro B connector.
USB Expansion Port	:USB Type A (for future use)

ENVIRONMENTAL

EMC	:EN61326-1:2006.
Immunity	:Table 2 - for equipment intended for use in industrial locations.
Emissions	:Class B.
Safety	:EN61010-1:2010.
CB certificates	
/230	:NO80024/M1
/24VAC	:NO80023/M1
USA/Canada	:IQ422/24VAC variants are UL rated as 'UL916 listed open energy management equipment'
Canada	:CSA22.2 No. 205-M1983 - Signal Equipment.
Ambient Limits	
Storage	:-25°C (-13°F) to +60°C (+140°F).
Operating	:-25°C (-13°F) to +55°C (+131°F).
<i>Note: For /230 variants mounted vertically with the power connector end at the top the maximum operating temperature is 40°C (104°F) - see page 5. For temperatures below 0°C (32°F) special care must be taken that there is no condensation on or within the unit.</i>	
Humidity	:0 to 90% RH non-condensing.
Altitude	:<4000 m (13124').
Pollution Degree	:2 (Only non-conducting pollution occurs).
Protection	
/230	:IP20 if mounted in an enclosure rated at IP20 or equivalent.
/24VAC	:IP20.

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